

DEER RESISTANT NATIVES

BOTANICAL NAME

Achillea millefolium
Allium canadense
Allium cernuum
Allium stellatum
Amorpha canescens
Amsonia ciliata
Amsonia hubrichtii
Amsonia illustris
Anemonella thalictroides
Antennaria parlinii
Arisaema dracontium
Arisaema triphyllum
Aruncus dioicus
Asarum canadense
Asclepias incarnata
Asclepias syriaca
Asclepias tuberosa
Asclepias verticillata
Asclepias viridis
Aster laevis
Baptisia alba
Baptisia australis
Berlandiera texana
Blephilia ciliata
Calycanthus floridus
Campanula rotundifolia
Chelone glabra
Chelone obliqua
Clinopodium arkansanum
Coreopsis lanceolata
Coreopsis palmata
Coereopsis pubescens
Dalea purpurea
Echinacea missouriensis
Echinacea pallida
Echinacea simulata
Echinacea paradoxa
Equisetum hyemale
Eryngium yuccifolium
Erythronium albidum
Eurochium maculatum
Eurochium purpureum

FERNS

Adiantum pedatum
Dryopteris marginalis

COMMON NAME

Yarrow
Meadow Garlic
Nodding Onion
Prairie Onion
Lead Plant
Fringed Bluestar
Threadleaf Bluestar
Shining Bluestar
Rue Anemone
Pussy Toes
Green Dragon
Jack in the Pulpit
Goat's Beard
Wild Ginger
Swamp Milkweed
Common Milkweed
Butterfly Weed
Whorled Milkweed
Green Milkweed
Smooth Aster
White Wild Indigo
Blue Wild Indigo
Texas Green Eyes
Downy Wood Mint
Carolina Allspice
Bluebell
White Turtlehead
Turtlehead
Limestone Calamint
Lance Leaf Coreopsis
Prairie Coreopsis
Star Coreopsis
Purple Prairie Clover
Missouri Conflower *
Pale Purple Coneflower
Glade Coneflower
Yellow Coneflower
Horsetail Rush
Rattlesnake Master
Trout Lily
Spotted Joe Pye Weed
Sweet Joe Pye Weed
Northern Maidenhair Fern
Leatherwood Fern

TREES & SHRUBS

Acer rubrum
Aesculus glabra
Aesculus pavia
Amorpha fruticosa
Asimina triloba
Betula nigra
Calycanthus floridus
Callicarpa americana
Ceonanthus americana
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Cercis canadensis
Chionanthus virginicus
Cornus amomum subsp. Oblqua
Cornus drumondii
Cornus foemina
Cornus racemosa
Diospyros virginiana
Gymnocladus dioicus
Hamamelis vernalis
Hamamelis virginiana
Hypericum prolificum
Lindera benzoin
Maclura pomifera
Nyssa Sylvatica
Ostrya virginiana
Pinus echinata
Prunus americana
Prunus seritona
Quercus macrocarpa
Rhamnus caroliniana
Rhus aromatica
Rhus typhina
Sassafras albidum
Taxodium distichum
Viburnum sp.

VINES

Aristolochia tomentosa
Celastrus scandens
Lonicera reticulata
Lonicera sempervirens

Plants with * are ones that the deer may eat when they are seedlings or young plants but they leave mature

Matteuccia struthiopteris
Onoclea sensibilis
Polystichum acrostichoides

GRASSES

Bouteloua gracilis
Carex albicans
Carex eburnea
Carex flaccosperma
Carex grayi
Carex muskingumensis
Carex pensylvanica
Carex platyphylla
Carex squarrosa
Chasmanthium latifolium
Danthonia spicata
Elymus hystrix
Eragrostis spectabilis
Muhlenbergia capillaris
Panicum virgatum
Schizachyrium scoparium
Sporobolus heterolepis

Ostrich Fern
Sensative Fern
Christmas Fern

Blue Gama Grass
Oak Sedge
Bristleleaf Sedge
Blue Wood Sedge
Gray's Sedge
Palm Sedge
Pennsylvania Sedge
Silver Sedge
Narrow-leaved Cattail Sedge
Northern Sea Oats
Poverty Grass
Bottlebrush Grass
Purple Love Grass
Pink Muhly Grass
Switchgrass
Little Bluestem
Prairie Dropseed

clumps alone.

Gentiana andrewsii
Grindelia lanceolata
Helenium autumnale
Helianthus divaricatus
Helianthus occidentalis
Helianthus salicifolius
Helianthus silphoides
Heliopsis helianthoides
Hibiscus lasiocarpus
Hydrastis canadensis
Hymenocallis occidentalis
Iris cristata
Iris fulva
Iris virginica
Liatris aspera
Liatris ligulistylis
Liatris mucronata
Liatris pycnostachya
Liatris scariosa
Liatris spicata
Liatris squarrosa
Lobelia cardinalis
Lobelia siphilitica
Mertensia virginica
Monarda bradburiana

Bottle Gentian
Gum Plant
Sneezeweed
Woodland Sunflower
Western Sunflower
Willow Leaf Sunflower
Ozark Sunflower *
Ox Eye Sunflower
Rose Mallow
Goldenseal
Spider Lily
Dwarf Crested Iris
Copper Iris
Southern Blue Flag
Blazing Star *
Blazing Star *
Blazing Star *
Blazing Star *
Blazing Star *
Blazing Star *
Blazing Star *
Cardinal Flower
Blue Cardinal Flower
Virginia Bluebells
Beebalm

Monarda fistulosa	Beebalm
Monarda punctata	Spotted Beebalm
Opuntia humifusa	Prickly Pear
Packera aureus	Golden Ragwort
Packera obovata	Roundleaf Ragwort
Parthenium integrifolium	Quinine
Peltandra virginica	Green Arrow Arum
Penstemon digitalis	Beardtongue
Penstemon calycocsus	Calico Beardtongue
Phlox bifida	Sand Phlox
Phlox divaricata	Woodland Phlox
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple
Polemonium reptans	Jacob's Ladder
Polygonatum biflorum	Solomon's Seal
Pontederia cordata	Pickerel Weed
Pycnanthemum incanum	Hoary Mountain Mint
Pycnanthemum muticum	Short-toothed Mountain Mint
Pycnanthemum pilosum	Hairy Mountain Mint
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	Slender Mountain Mint
Ratibida pinnata	Gray Headed Coneflower *
Ratibida columnifera	Prairie Coneflower
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan
Rudbeckia missouriensis *	Missouri Coneflower
Rudbeckia submentosa *	Sweet Coneflower
Ruellia humilis	Hardy Petunia *
Sagittaria latifolia	Broadleaf Arrowhead
Salvia azurea	Blue Sage
Saururus cernuus	Lizard's Tail
Scutellaria incana	Downy Scullcap
Silphium integrifolium	Rosinweed
Silphium laciniatum	Compass Plant
Silphium perfoliatum	Cup Plant
Silphium terebinthinaceum	Prairie Dock *
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	Blue-eyed Grass
Stylophorum diphyllum	Celandine Poppy
Thalia dealbata	Hardy Water Canna
Uvularia grandiflora	Merry Bells
Verbena canadensis	Rose Verbena
Verbenia simplex	Narrow Leaved Vervain
Veronicastrum virginica	Culver's Root *
Vernonia sp.	Ironweed
Walsteinia frageroides	Barren Strawberry

Red Maple
Ohio Buckeye Tree
Red Buckeye Tree
False Indigo
Paw Paw
River Birch
Carolina Allspice
Beautyberry
New Jersey Tea
Buttonbush
Redbud
Fringetree
Silky Dogwood
Roughleaf Dogwood
Stiff Dogwood
Gray Dogwood
Persimon Tree
Kentucky Coffee Tree
Ozark Witchhazel
American Witchhazel
St. John's Wort
Spicebush
Osage Orange
Black Gum
American Hornbeam
Short Leaf Pine
American Plum
Black Cherry
Burr Oak
Indian Cherry
Aromatic Sumac
Staghorn Sumac
Sassafras
Bald Cypress
Viburnum

Pipevine
Bittersweet Vine
Grape Honeysuckle
Coral Honeysuckle

DEER RESISTANT PERENNIALS**BOTANICAL NAME**

Achillea `Moonshine'
Achillea `Pomegranite'
Achillea `Summer Berries'
Achillea `Vintage Violet'
Acorus calamus `Variegatus'
Acorus gramineus Pusillus Minimus Aureus
Agastache `Apricot Sprite'
Agastache `Black Adder'
Agastache `Firebird'
Agastache `Golden Jubilee'
Agastache `Kudos Ambrosia'
Agastache `Kudos Coral'
Agastache `Mango Tango'
Agastache `Peachie Keen'
Agastache `Rosie Posie'
Agastache `Tutti Frutti'
Alcea sp.
Alchemilla mollis
Allium `Blue Eddie'
Allium `Millenium'
Amsonia tabernaemontana `Grande'
Aquilegia chrysantha
Aquilegia `Corbett'
Aquilegia `Little Lanterns'
Aralia `Sun King'
Artemesia `Silvermound'
Arum italicum
Aruncus aesthusifolius
Astilbe sp.
Aster `October Skies' *
Aster `Snow Flurry'
Baptisia `Blueberry Sundae'
Baptisia `Lemon Meringue'
Baptisia `Lunar Eclipse'
Baptisia `Pixie Periwinkle'
Begonia grandis
Brunnera `Alexander's Great'
Brunnera `Jack Frost'
Brunnera macrophylla
Buddleia alternifolia Argentea
Buddleia `Buzz' series
Calamintha nepeta ssp. nepeta
Calamintha `Marvellete Blue'
Calamintha `White Cloud'
Campanula `Bellefleur Blue'
Campanula `Takion Blue'
Caryopteris `Dark Knight'

COMMON NAME

Yarrow
Yarrow
Yarrow
Yarrow
Variegated Sweet Flag
Miniature Sweet Flag
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hummingbird Mint
Hollyhock
Lady's Mantle
Ornamental Onion
Ornamental Onion
Bluestar
Golden Columbine
Wild Columbine
Wild Columbine
Japanese Spikenard
Wormwood
Italian Arum
Dwarf Goat's Beard
False Spiarea
Aromatic Aster
Heath Aster
False Indigo
False Indigo
False Indigo
False Indigo
Hardy Begonia
Siberian Bugloss
Siberian Bugloss
Siberian Bugloss
Fountain Butterfly Bush
Butterfly Bush
Calamint
Dwarf Calamint
Calamint
Clustered Bellflower
Peachleaf Bellflower
Beardtongue

Ceratostigma plumbagnoides
Chelone `Hot Lips'
Coreopsis `Citrine'
Coreopsis `Moonbeam'
Coreopsis `Ruby Frost'
Coreopsis `Zagreb'
Cylindropuntia imbricata
Cylindropuntia whipplei
Delosperma sp.
Dianthus sp.
Dicentra spectabilis
Digitalis sp.
Echinocereas trigloc
Epimedium sp.
Eryngium `Big Blue'*
Eupatorium `Little Joe'
Euphorbia `Ascot Rainbow'
Euphorbia `Blackbird'
Euphorbia `Bonfire'
Euphorbia `Tasmanian Tiger'

Hardy Plumbago
Turtlehead
Tickseed
Tickseed
Tickseed
Tickseed
Cane Cholla
Whipple's Cactus
Ice Plant
Cheddar Pink, Sweet William
Bleeding Heart
Foxglove
Hedgehog Cactus
Barrenwort
Sea Holly
Joe Pye Weed
Spurge
Spurge
Spurge
Spurge

FERNS

Athyrium niponicum
Cyrtomium falcatum
Dryopteris erythrosora

Japanese Painted Fern
Holly Fern
Autumn Fern

Gaillardia `Arizona Apricot Shades'
Gaillardia `Arizonia Red Shades'
Gaillardia `Fanfare Citronella'
Gaillardia `Mesa Bicolor'
Gaillardia `Mesa Peach'
Gaura `Beliza Dark Pink'
Geranium `Beven's Variety'
Geranium `Ingwersens Variety'

Blanket Flower
Blanket Flower
Blanket Flower
Blanket Flower
Blanket Flower
Wand Flower
Bigroot Geranium
Bigroot Geranium

GRASSES

Calamagrostis `Karl Foerster'
Carex `Blue Zinger'
Carex `Evercolor Everest'
Carex `Evercolor Evergold'
Carex `Evercolor Everillo'
Carex `Evercolor Everlime'
Carex `Evercolor Everoro'
Carex `Little Midge'
Festuca `Beyond Blue'
Miscanthus sp.
Pennisetum `Burgundy Bunny'

Feather Reed Grass
Blue Sedge
Japanese Sedge
Japanese Sedge
Japanese Sedge
Japanese Sedge
Japanese Sedge
Dwarf Palm Sedge
Blue Fescue
Maiden Grass
Dwarf Fountain Grass

Pennistum `Hamlen'	Fountain Grass
Schizachyrium ``Standing Ovation'	Little Bluestem
Gysosphila sp.	Baby's Breath
Helenium `Short 'n Sassy'	Sneezeweed
Heliopsis `Summer Nights'	False Sunflower
Helleborus sp.	Lenton Rose
Hibiscus sp.	Hardy Hibiscus
Iris cristata `Powder Blue Giant'	Dwarf Crested Iris
Iris cristata `Tennessee White'	Dwarf Crested Iris
Iris ensata	Japanese Bearded Iris
Iris germanica	German Bearded Iris
Iris pseudacorus	Yellow Flag Iris
Iris siberica	Siberian Iris
Iris versicolor	Blue Flag Iris
Knautia `Thunder & Lightning'	Knautia
Lavandula sp.	Lavender
Leucanthemum sp.	Shasta Daisy
Liatris `Floristan White' *	White Blazing Star
Liatris `Kobold' *	Blazing Star
Liatris microcephala *	Dwarf Blazing Star
Lobelia `New Moon Maroon'	Cardinal Flower
Lychnis `Blood Red'	Rose Campion
Lythrum `Morden's Gleam' *	Loosestrife
Monarda sp.	Beebalm
Musa bajoo	Hardy Banana
Nepeta `Cool Cat'	Catmint
Nepeta `Purissian Blue'	Catmint
Nepeta `Snowflake'	Catmint
Nepeta `Walker's Low'	Catmint
Nipponanthemum nipponicum	Montuck Daisy
Origanum `Amethyst Falls'	Ornamental Oregano
Origanum `Betty Rollins'	Ornamental Oregano
Origanum `Herrenhausen'	Ornamental Oregano
Origanum `Kent Beauty'	Ornamental Oregano
Origanum `Rosenkuppel'	Ornamental Oregano
Peony sp.	Peony
Perovskia `Denim 'n Lace'	Russian Sage
Perovskia `Rocket Man'	Russian Sage
Perovskia `Silvery Blue'	Russian Sage
Persicaria `Painter's Palette'	Knotweed
Phlox `Forever Pink'	Garden Phlox
Phlox subulata	Creeping Phlox
Platycodon `Sentimental Blue' *	Balloon Flower
Pulmonaria sp.	Lungwort
Rudbeckia maxima	Large Coneflower
Salvia `Crystal Blue'	Perennial Salvia
Salvia forskachiei	Indigo Woodland Sage

Salvia `Sensation Sky Blue'
Salvia `Violet Riot'
Salvia `Wild Thing'
Sempervivum sp.
Sisyrinchium `Suwanne'
Solidago `Fireworks'
Solidago `Little Lemon'
Stachys `Helen von Stein'
Stachys `Hummelo'
Stachys minima
Verbena `Homestead Purple'
Verbena `Lollipop'
Vernonia lettermanii `Iron Butterfly'
Veronica `Spike'

Perennial Salvia
Perennial Salvia
Autumn Sage
Hen's & Chicks
Blue-eyed Grass
Goldenrod
Goldenrod
Lamb's Ear
Betony
Dwarf Betony
Hardy Verbena
Butterfly Verbena
Ironweed
Speedwell

DEER RESISTANT TREES & SHRUBS	COMMON NAME
BOTANICAL NAME	
Abelia `Kaleidoscope'	
Abelia `Rose Creek'	
Acer sp.	Maples
Aesculus parviflora	Bottlebrush Buckeye
Arborvitae `Degroots'	
Arborvitae `Emerald Green'	
Azalea sp.	
Buddleia sp.	Butterfly Bush
Buxus sp.	Boxwood
Callicarpa `Duet'	Beautyberry
Callicarpa `Pearl Glam'	Beautyberry
Caryopteris `Beyond Midnight'	Bluebeard
Caryopteris `Sterling Silver'	Bluebeard
Cedrus atlantica	Blue Atlas Cedar
Cephalanthus occidentalis `Sputnick'	Buttonbush
Cercis canadensis `Alba'	Whitebud
Cercis `Covey'	Weeping Redbud
Cercis `Forest Pansy'	Redbud
Cercis `Royal White'	Whitebud
Chamaecyparis `Boulevard'	Boulevard Cypress
Cladrastris lutea	Kentucky Coffee Tree
Cornus `Arctic Fire'	Blood Twig Dogwood
Cornus `Arctic Sun'	Red Twig Dogwood
Cotoneaster sp.	
Cryptomeria `Black Dragon'	Japanese Cedar
Forsythia sp.	
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose of Sharon
Hypericum sp.	St. John's Wort
Ilex `China Girl'	China Girl Holly
Ilex `Dragon Lady'	Dragon Lady Holly
Ilex grabra `Compacta'	Inkberry Holly
Ilex `Green Luster'	Green Luster Holly
Ilex `Sky Pencil'	Sky Pencil Holly
Ilex `Soft Touch'	Soft Touch Holly
Juniperus `Blue Point'	Blue Point Juniper
Juniperus `Blue Rug'	Blue Rug Juniper
Lagerstroemia sp.	Crape Myrtle
Magnolia acuminata	Cucumber Magnolia
Magnolia `Jane'	
Magnolia `Royal Star'	Star Magnolia
Magnolia stellata	Star Magnolia
Magnolia tripetala	Umbrella Magnolia
Magnolia virginiana	Sweet Bay Magnolia
Nandina `Blush'	Heavenly Bamboo
Nandina Domestica Compacta	Heavenly Bamboo

Nandina `Fire Power'	Heavenly Bamboo
Nandina `Tuscan Flame'	Heavenly Bamboo
Philadelphus sp.	Mock Orange
Picea abies	Norway Spruce
Picea abies nidiformis	Birdnest Spruce
Picea conica glauca	Alberta Spruce
Picea omorik	Serbian Spruce
Pieris `Mountain Fire'	Japanese pieris
Pinus `Mugho'	Mugho Pine
Pinus `Mucho Pumillo'	Dwarf Mugho Pine
Prunus `Otto Luyken'	English Laurel
Rhododendron `PJM'	
Rhus aromatica `Grow Low'	Aromatic Sumac
Rhus `Tiger Eyes'	Tiger Eye Sumac
Robinia `Twisty Baby'	Dwarf Black Locust
Salix caprea	French Pink Pussy Willow
Sorberia sorbifolia	Ash Leaf Spiarea
Symphoricarpos sp.	Coralberry
Syringa meyeri `Palibin'	Dwarf Korean Lilac
Syringa `Tiny Dancer'	Dwarf Lilac
Viburnum `Blue Muffin'	Arrowood Viburnum
Viburnum `Brandywine'	Possumhaw Viburnum
Viburnum carlesii	Korean Spice Viburnum
Viburnum x Pragense	Prague Viburnum
Weigelia `Midnight Wine'	
Weigelia `Sonic Bloom'	
Weigelia `Tuxedo'	

BOTANICAL NAME**COMMON NAME****VINES**

Clematis sp.	Clematis
Hydrangea petiolaris	Climbing Hydrangea
Lonicera `Major Wheeler'	Honeysuckle
Wiseria sp.	Wisteria

GROUNDCOVERS

Ajuga	Ajuga
Convallaria majalis	Lily of the Valley
Galium odoratum	Sweet Woodruff
Lamium sp.	Dead Nettle
Lysimachia aurea	Creeping Jenny
Sedum `Lemon Ball'	Sedum
Sedum tricolor	Sedum
Sedum `Blue Spruce'	Sedum
Sedum `Voo Doo'	Sedum